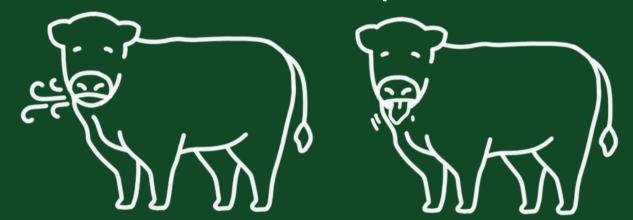
Identifying, Measuring, and Mitigating Heat Stress in Cattle Systems

Animal-Level Measurements

Increased respiration





Heat stress will always be present in cattle systems.

It is important to have methods to identify signs of heat stress to reduce the frequency, duration, and intensity.

Farm-Level Measurements

Tempurature



Relative humidity







Solar radiation

Wind speed

Mitigation Strategies:

Providing shade relative to the sun

Having access to clean water with limited competition

Utilizing sprinklers on the animals and to wet the ground

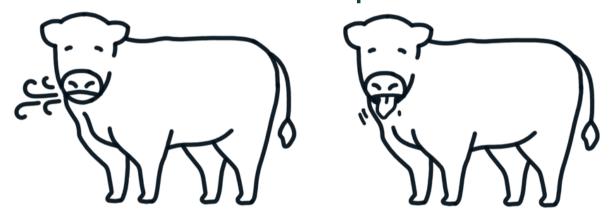


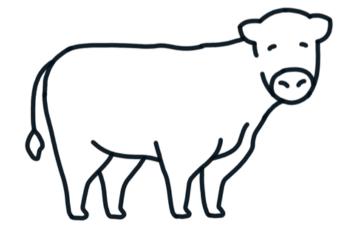
FOR ANIMAL AGRICULTURE

Identifying, Measuring, and Mitigating Heat Stress in Cattle Systems

Animal-Level Measurements

Increased respiration





Outstretched neck

Heat stress will always be present in cattle systems.

It is important to have methods to identify signs of heat stress to reduce the frequency, duration, and intensity.

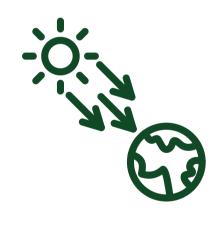
Farm-Level Measurements

Tempurature

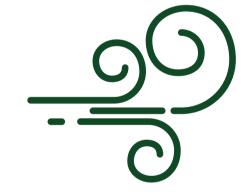


Relative humidity









Wind speed

Mitigation Strategies:

Providing shade relative to the sun

Having access to clean water with limited competition

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